



# Focus On Computer Science

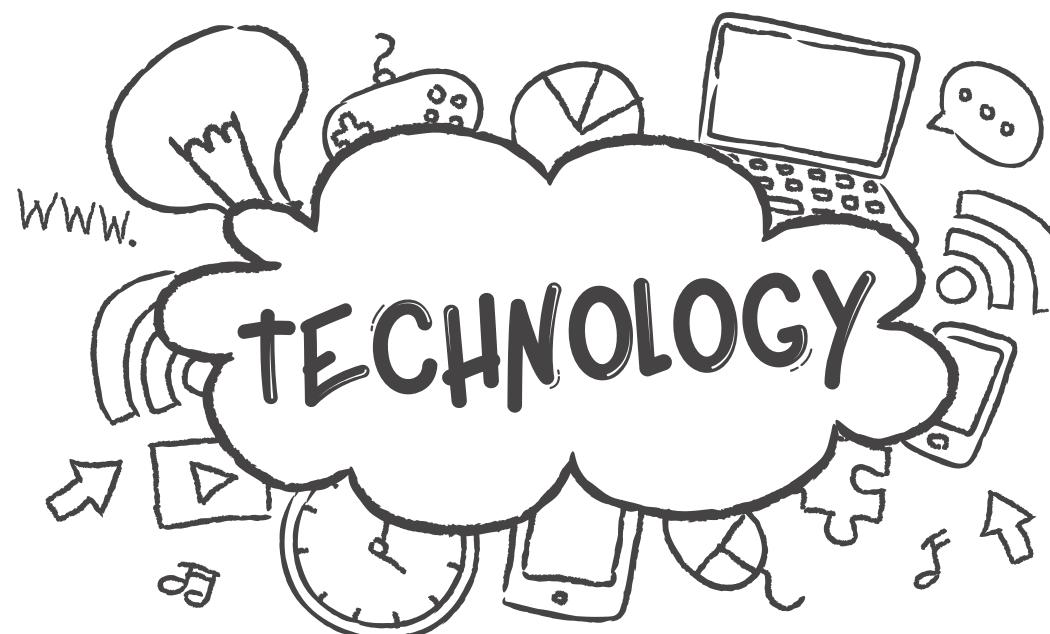
## Grade 7

# Focus on Computer Science series

For Classes 6-8

**TCF'S** Digital Literacy Programme equips students with essential 21st-century skills through a modern Computer Science curriculum. It builds computational thinking, coding abilities, ICT proficiency, and responsible digital citizenship tailored for grades 6-8.

This curriculum helps educators prepare students for the future by developing a range of skills from fundamentals in ICT and basic productivity applications, to applying algorithmic thinking to solve problems, and promoting digital citizenship and entrepreneurship in the digital age.



## The textbooks cover the following 5 strands:



### Computational Thinking:

Through logic and reasoning activities.



### Programming:

Through computational thinking using coding.



### Computer Systems:

Understanding of how different components are combined to develop computer systems.



### Digital Citizenship:

Learning about social responsibility, ethics and privacy, cyber security, and IT laws in the digital age.



### IT Skills:

Improved productivity by understanding word processing, spreadsheets, presentations, online communication, and other applications.

## Using Computers to Communicate Effectively

مُؤثر طریقے سے رابطے کے لیے کمپیوٹر کا استعمال

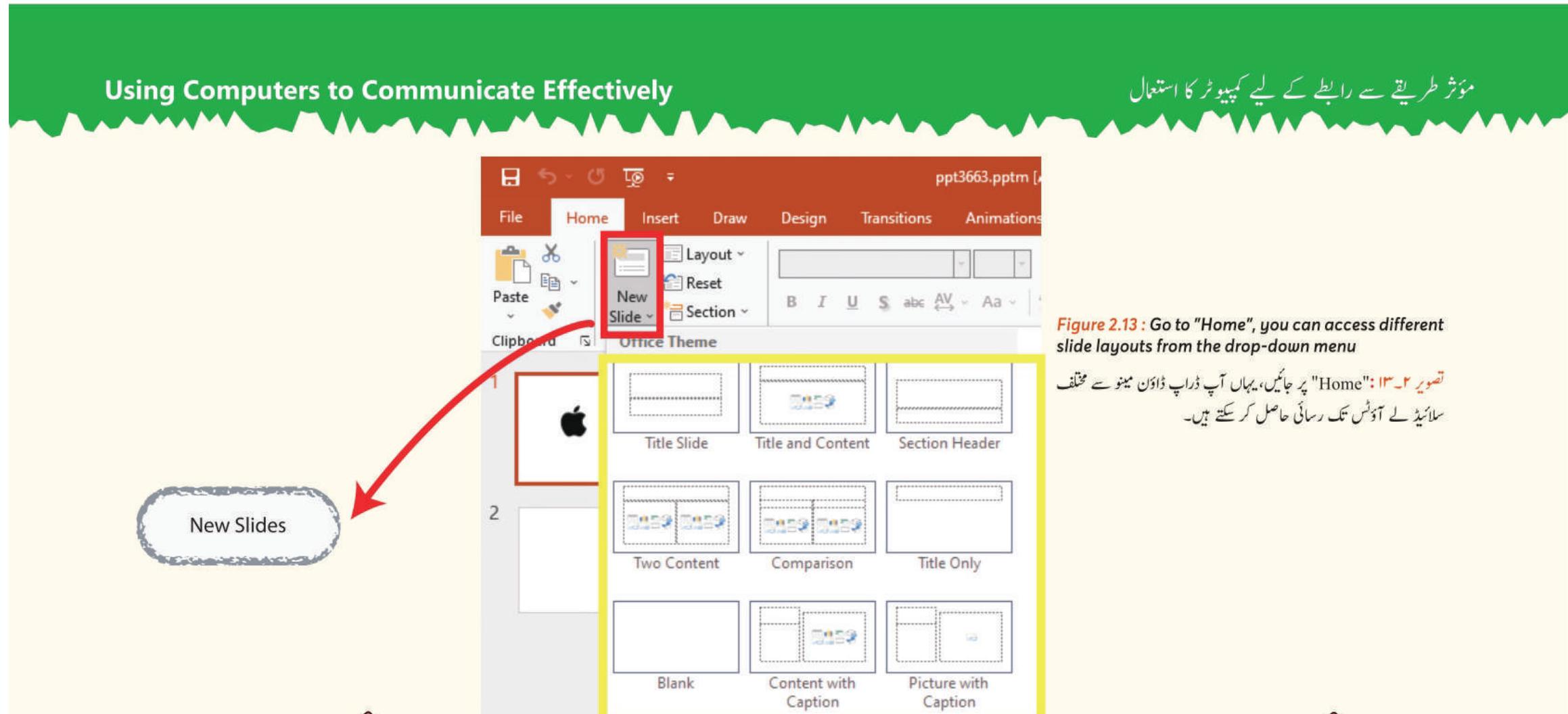
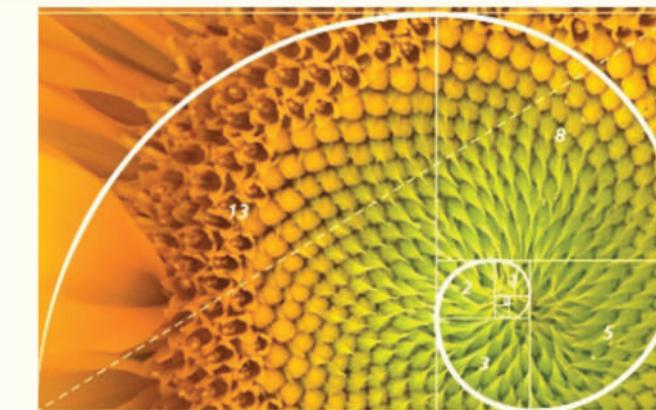
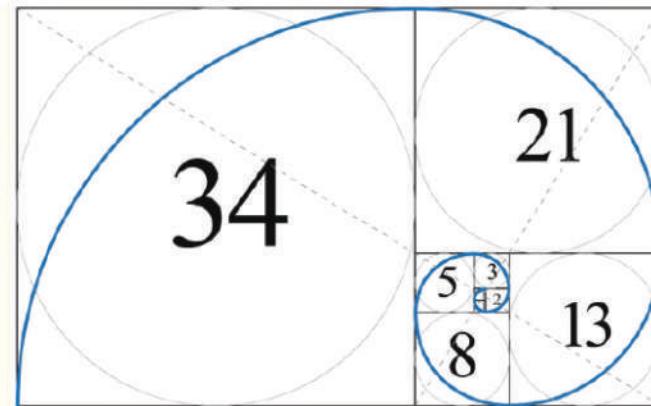


Figure 2.13 : Go to "Home", you can access different slide layouts from the drop-down menu

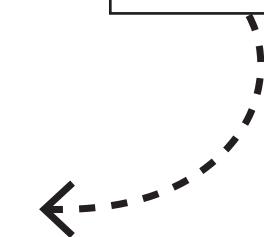
تصویر ۲-۱۳: "Home" پر جائیں، یہاں آپ ڈرپ ڈاون مینو سے مختلف سلائیڈ لے آؤں تک رسائی حاصل کر سکتے ہیں۔

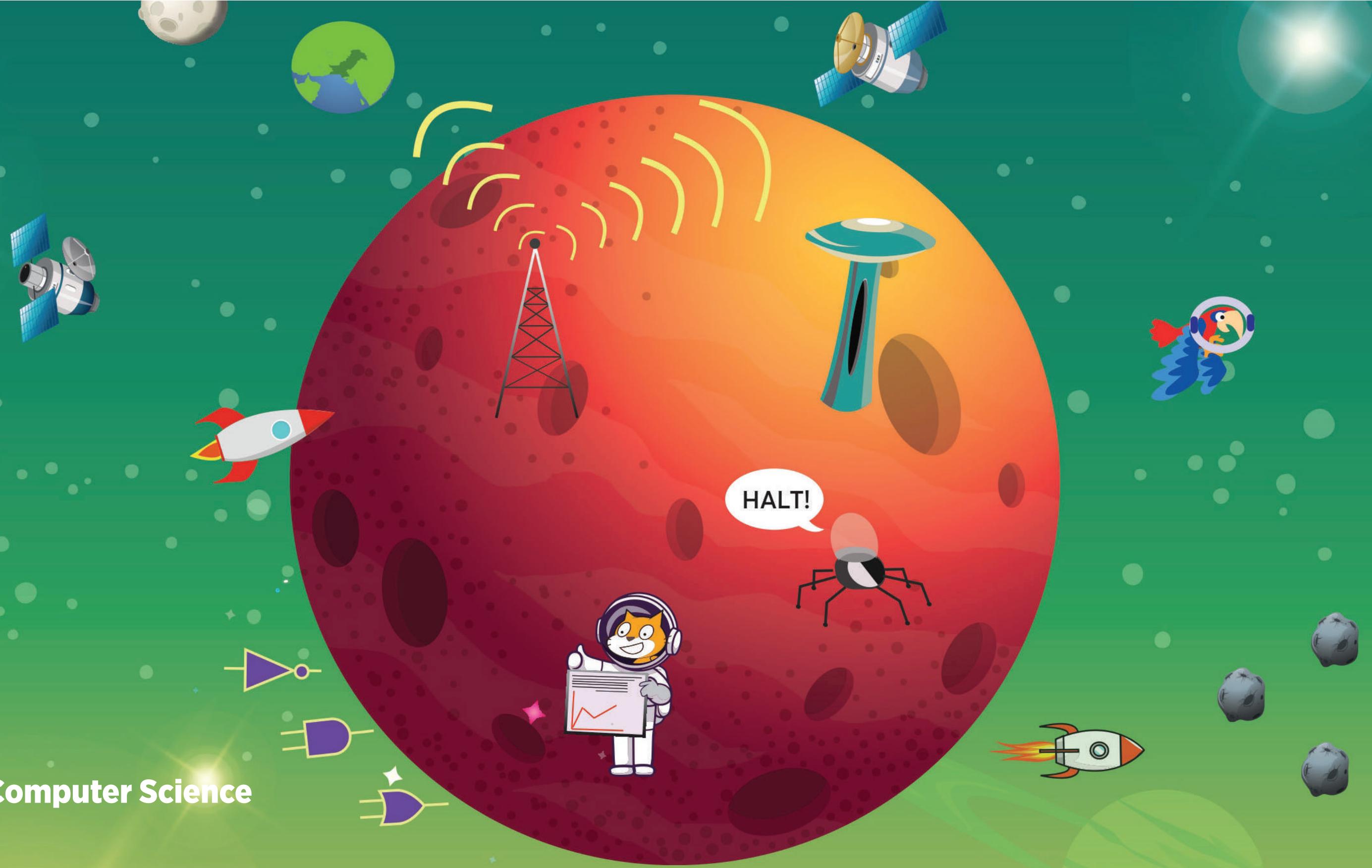
Layout explained visually

**0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21,...**



### Introduction to Fibonacci Sequence





# Focus On Computer Science

## Grade 8

# Efficiency of Algorithms

## Step by Step Guide

Figure 4.11 A

```
START  
Repeat 4  
  Repeat 3  
    move 10  
  EndRepeat  
END
```

Figure 4.11 B

```
START  
Repeat 4  
  move 10  
  move 10  
  move 10  
EndRepeat  
END
```

```
START  
Repeat 10  
  Repeat 2  
    move 10  
  EndRepeat  
EndRepeat  
END
```

```
START  
Repeat 10  
  move 10  
  move 10  
EndRepeat  
END
```

```
START  
If x=10  
  Repeat x  
    move 10  
    move 10  
  EndRepeat  
EndIf  
END
```

Figure 4.12 A



Figure 4.12 B



Figure 4.12 C

## Nesting in Algorithmic Thinking

الگوریتمیک سوچ میں نیستنگ

Repeat n - 1  
Change i by 1

Outer loop (n-1)	Inner loop (n-i)	i = round of bubble sorting	j = index for item selected	j + 1 = item being compared with
1	1	1	1 ←→ 2	
	2	1	2 ←→ 3	
		swap	List [2] = 27	List [3] = 33
	3	1	3 ←→ 4	
	4	1	4 ←→ 5	
		swap	List [4] = 10	List [5] = 35
2	1	2	1 ←→ 2	
	2	2	2 ←→ 3	
	3	2	3 ←→ 4	
		swap	List [3] = 10	List [4] = 27
3	1	3	1 ←→ 2	
	2	3	2 ←→ 3	
		swap	List [2] = 10	List [3] = 27
	1	4	1 ←→ 2	
		swap	List [1] = 10	List [2] = 14

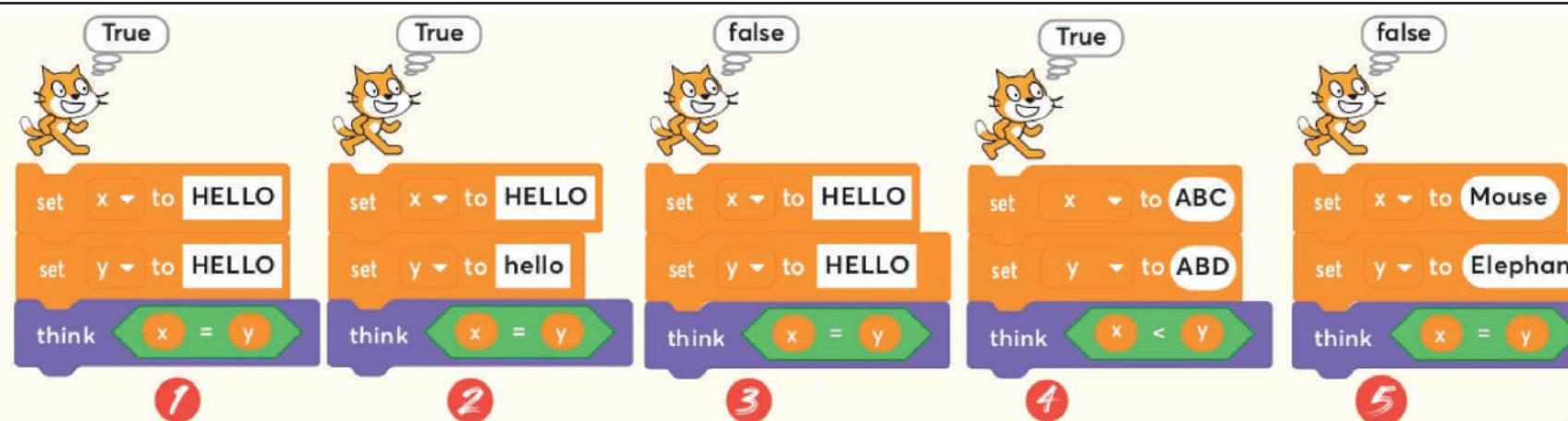
Repeat n - i  
Change j by 1

If list [j] > list [j + 1]  
swap list [j] and list [j + 1]  
End If

**Clear visual  
guidance**

Figure 9.5: Comparing words and string

تصویر ۹.۵: حروف اور اسٹرینگ کا میزانہ



Learning Scratch  
through activity